10/648/740

=> file biosis medline caplus wpids uspatfull
COST IN_U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 0.21 0.21

FULL ESTIMATED COST

FILE 'BIOSIS' ENTERED AT 16:26:31 ON 22 SEP 2005 Copyright (c) 2005 The Thomson Corporation

FILE 'MEDLINE' ENTERED AT 16:26:31 ON 22 SEP 2005

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 16:26:31 ON 22 SEP 2005.
USE IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF YOUR STN CUSTOMER AGREEMENT.
PLEASE SEE "HELP USAGETERMS" FOR DETAILS.
COPYRIGHT (C) 2005 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)

FILE 'WPIDS' ENTERED AT 16:26:31 ON 22 SEP 2005 COPYRIGHT (C) 2005 THE THOMSON CORPORATION

FILE 'USPATFULL' ENTERED AT 16:26:31 ON 22 SEP 2005
CA INDEXING COPYRIGHT (C) 2005 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)

*** YOU HAVE NEW MAIL ***

=> s oligonucleotide? (3a) synthesis
L1 24608 OLIGONUCLEOTIDE? (3A) SYNTHESIS

=> s 11 and carbonate (3a) protect?

L2 48 L1 AND CARBONATE (3A) PROTECT?

=> dup rem 12

PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L2

L3 44 DUP REM L2 (4 DUPLICATES REMOVED)

=> s 13 and phosphotriester

L4 18 L3 AND PHOSPHOTRIESTER

=> d 14 bib abs 1-18

L4 ANSWER 1 OF 18 WPIDS COPYRIGHT 2005 THE THOMSON CORP on STN

AN 2005-513718 [53] WPIDS

CR 2000-225901 [20]

DNC C2005-155771

Synthesizing oligonucleotides, by condensing hydroxyl group of support-bound nucleoside with monomeric nucleoside phosphoramidite to form intermediate and converting carbonate-protected hydroxyl group to free hydroxyl moiety.

B04 D16

IN BETLEY, J R; CARUTHERS, M H; DELLINGER, D J

(AGIL-N) AGILENT TECHNOLOGIES INC

CYC 3

DC

PA

PI EP 1553102 A1 20050713 (200553)* 41

R: DE FR GB

ADT EP 1553102 Al Div ex EP 1999-306168 19990803, EP 2005-75379 19990803

FDT EP 1553102 A1 Div ex EP 984021

PRAI US 1999-338179 19990622; US 1998-128052 19980803

AN 2005-513718 [53] WPIDS

CR 2000-225901 [20]

AB EP 1553102 A UPAB: 20050818

NOVELTY - Synthesizing oligonucleotides, involves condensing the 3'-OH or 5'-OH group of a support-bound nucleoside or oligonucleotide with a monomeric nucleoside phosphoramidite having a carbonate-protected hydroxyl group, to provide an intermediate and deprotecting the intermediate to convert the carbonate-protected hydroxyl group to a free hydroxyl moiety and simultaneously oxidize the phosphite triester linkage to give a

phosphotriester linkage.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION - Synthesizing (M1) oligonucleotides, involves condensing the 3'-OH or 5'-OH group of a support-bound nucleoside or oligonucleotide with a monomeric nucleoside phosphoramidite having a carbonate-protected hydroxyl group, to provide an intermediate in which the support-bound nucleoside or oligonucleotide is bound to the monomeric nucleoside group a phosphite triester linkage, and deprotecting the intermediate to convert the carbonate-protected hydroxyl group to a free hydroxyl moiety and simultaneously oxidize the phosphite triester linkage to give a phosphotriester linkage.

An INDEPENDENT CLAIM is also included for making an oligonucleotide array made up of array features each presenting a specified oligonucleotide sequence at an address on an array substance, involves providing a hydroxyl-derivatized array substrate and treating the array substrate to protect hydroxyl moieties on the derivatized substrate from reaction with phosphoramidite, then iteratively carrying out the steps of applying droplets of an alpha effect nucleophile to effect deprotection of hydroxyl moieties at selected address, and flooding the array substrate with the medium containing a selected monomeric nucleoside phosphoramidite having a carbonate-protected hydroxyl group, to permit covalent attachment of the selected nucleoside to the deprotected hydroxyl moieties at the selected addresses.

USE - (M1) is useful for synthesizing oligonucleotides (claimed). (M1) is useful in the highly parallel, microscale **synthesis** of **oligonucleotides**, and thus has utility in fields of biochemistry, molecular biology and pharmacology, and in medical diagnostic and screening technologies.

ADVANTAGE - (M1) enables efficient solid-phase synthesis of oligonucleotides of lengths upto 25 nucleotides and greater. The use of neutral or mildly basic conditions to remove hydroxyl-protecting groups prevents acid-induced depurination. The reagents used provide for irreversible deprotection, significantly reducing the likelihood of unwanted side reactions and increasing the overall yield of the desired product. (M1) provides for simultaneous oxidation of internucleoside phosphite triester linkage and removal of hydroxyl-protecting group, eliminating the extra step for synthesizing oligonucleotides. (M1) also avoids the extra step of removing exocyclic amine protecting groups, as the reagents used for hydroxyl group deprotection substantially remove exocyclic amine protecting groups.

```
ΤI
       Exocyclic amine triaryl methyl protecting groups in two step
       polynucleotide synthesis
IN
       Dellinger, Douglas J., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
       Sierzchala, Agnieszka B., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
       Caruthers, Marvin H., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
ΡI
       US 2005049411
                       A1 20050303
AΙ
       US 2003-652064
                        A1
                               20030830 (10)
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       AGILENT TECHNOLOGIES, INC., Legal Department, DL429, Intellectual
       Property Administration, P.O. Box 7599, Loveland, CO, 80537-0599
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 21
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       3 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 1531
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
```

Precursors for use in the synthesis of polynucleotides and methods of using the precursors in synthesizing polynucleotides are disclosed. The precursors include a heterocyclic base having an exocyclic amine group and a substituted or unsubstituted triaryl methyl protecting group bound to the exocyclic amine group.

ANSWER 2 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN

2005:57493 USPATFULL

L4

AN

```
2005:57489 USPATFULL
AN
ΤI
       Precursors for two-step polynucleotide synthesis
       Dellinger, Douglas J., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
IN
      Sierzchala, Agnieszka B., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
       Caruthers, Marvin H., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
PΙ
       US 2005049407
                         A1
                               20050303
       US 2003-652048
                          A1
                               20030830 (10)
ΑI
       Utility
DT
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       AGILENT TECHNOLOGIES, INC., Legal Department, DL429, Intellectual
       Property Administration, P.O. Box 7599, Loveland, CO, 80537-0599
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 26
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       3 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 1564
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Precursors for use in the synthesis of polynucleotides are disclosed.
AB
       The precursors include a heterocyclic base having an exocyclic amine
       group and a substituted or unsubstituted triaryl methyl protecting group
       bound to the exocyclic amine group.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
     ANSWER 4 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN
L4
AN
       2005:56686 USPATFULL
ΤI
       Method for polynucleotide synthesis
IN
       Dellinger, Douglas J., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
       Dellinger, Geraldine, Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
       Sierzchala, Agnieszka B., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
       Caruthers, Marvin H., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
       US 2005048601
                       A1
                               20050303
ΑI
       US 2003-652054
                         A1
                               20030830 (10)
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       AGILENT TECHNOLOGIES, INC., Legal Department, DL429, Intellectual
       Property Administration, P.O. Box 7599, Loveland, CO, 80537-0599
       Number of Claims: 35
CLMN
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       3 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 2443
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AB
       Methods of forming an internucleotide bond are disclosed. Such methods
       find use in synthesis of polynucleotides. The method involves contacting
       a functionalized support with a precursor having an exocyclic amine
       triaryl methyl protecting group under conditions and for a time
       sufficient to result in internucleotide bond formation. The
       functionalized support includes a solid support, a triaryl methyl linker
       group, and a nucleoside moiety having a reactive site hydroxyl, the
       nucleoside moiety attached to the solid support via the triaryl methyl
       linker group.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
     ANSWER 5 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN
L4
ΑN
       2005:56582 USPATFULL
ΤI
       Cleavable linker for polynucleotide synthesis
IN
       Dellinger, Douglas J., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
       Dellinger, Geraldine, Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
       Caruthers, Marvin H., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
                       A1
PΤ
       US 2005048497
                               20050303
       US 2003-652063
ΑI
                          A1
                               20030830 (10)
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       AGILENT TECHNOLOGIES, INC., Legal Department, DL429, Intellectual
       Property Administration, P.O. Box 7599, Loveland, CO, 80537-0599
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 23
```

ANSWER 3 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN

L4

ECL

Exemplary Claim: 1

```
DRWN
       2 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 1803
```

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

Functionalized supports for polynucleotide synthesis are disclosed. The AB supports have linker moieties that are stable to conditions used in polynucleotide synthesis, but may be cleaved to release synthesized polynucleotides from the support. Methods of making the functionalized supports and methods of using are also disclosed.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

ANSWER 6 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN L4 2005:56581 USPATFULL ANMethod of polynucleotide synthesis using modified support TIIN Dellinger, Douglas J., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES Dellinger, Geraldine, Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES

Hargreaves, John, Mountain View, CA, UNITED STATES PΙ US 2005048496 **A**1 20050303 ΑТ

US 2003-652049 A1 20030830 (10)

DT Utility FS APPLICATION

AGILENT TECHNOLOGIES, INC., Legal Department, DL429, Intellectual LREP Property Administration, P.O. Box 7599, Loveland, CO, 80537-0599

Number of Claims: 31 CLMN ECL Exemplary Claim: 1 DRWN 3 Drawing Page(s)

LN.CNT 2081

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

AB Methods for polynucleotide synthesis using modified support materials are disclosed. The synthesis reaction typically involves concurrent oxidation and deprotection reactions. Upon synthesis of a desired polynucleotide, the completed polynucleotide may be released from the modified support materials.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

ANSWER 7 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN L4

2004:314490 USPATFULL AN

TI Releasable polymer arrays

ΙN Cuppoletti, Andrea, Livermore, CA, UNITED STATES McGall, Glenn H., Palo Alto, CA, UNITED STATES

PA Affymetrix, INC., Santa Clara, CA (U.S. corporation)

PΤ US 2004248162 A1 20041209

ΑI US 2004-791005 A1 20040302 (10)

RTIT Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 2003-738381, filed on 16 Dec 2003, PENDING

PRAI US 2002-434144P 20021217 (60)

DTUtility

FS APPLICATION

AFFYMETRIX, INC, ATTN: CHIEF IP COUNSEL, LEGAL DEPT., 3380 CENTRAL LREP EXPRESSWAY, SANTA CLARA, CA, 95051

CLMN Number of Claims: 32 ECL Exemplary Claim: 1

DRWN No Drawings

LN.CNT 1394

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

Methods are provided for fabricating an array of polymers wherein the ΑB polymers may be released from the surface of the array by activation of a cleavable moiety. Also provided are arrays of polymers having of polymers wherein the polymers can be released from the surface of the array by activation of a releasable group. Arrays of nucleic acids wherein a nucleic acid probe may be released from the array by activation of a releasable groups and methods for fabrication of such arrays are also disclosed.

```
ΑN
       2004:292960 USPATFULL
ΤI
       Methods of synthesizing oligonucleotides using carbonate
       protecting groups and alpha-effect nucleophile deprotection
IN
       Dellinger, Douglas J., Sunnyvale, CA, UNITED STATES
       Caruthers, Marvin H., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
       Betley, Jason R., Edmunds Suffolk, UNITED KINGDOM
PΙ
       US 2004230052
                          A1
                               20041118
ΑI
       US 2003-648740
                               20030825 (10)
                          A1
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 2001-756991, filed on 8 Jan 2001, GRANTED,
RLI
       Pat. No. US 6630581 Division of Ser. No. US 1999-338179, filed on 22 Jun
       1999, GRANTED, Pat. No. US 6222030 Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US
       1998-128052, filed on 3 Aug 1998, ABANDONED
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
       AGILENT TECHNOLOGIES, INC., INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ADMINISTRATION, LEGAL
LREP
       DEPT., P.O. BOX 7599, M/S DL429, LOVELAND, CO, 80537-0599
       Number of Claims: 30
CLMN
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       7 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 1411
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AB
       The invention provides methods for synthesizing oligonucleotides using
       nucleoside monomers having carbonate protected
       hydroxyl groups that are deprotected with \alpha-effect nucleophiles.
       The \alpha-effect nucleophile irreversibly cleave the carbonate
       protecting groups while simultaneously oxidizing the
       internucleotide phosphite triester linkage to a phosphodiester linkage.
       The procedure may be carried out in aqueous solution at neutral to
       mildly basic pH. The method eliminates the need for separate
       deprotection and oxidation steps, and, since the use of acid to remove
       protecting groups is unnecessary, acid-induced depurination is avoided.
       Fluorescent or other readily detectable carbonate
       protecting groups can be used, enabling monitoring of individual
       reaction steps during oligonucleotide synthesis. The
       invention is particularly useful in the highly parallel, microscale
       synthesis of oligonucleotides.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
L4
     ANSWER 9 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN
       2004:134034 USPATFULL
AN
       METHODS FOR MODULATING THE SOLUBILITY OF SYNTHETIC POLYMERS
TΙ
IN
       Gildea, Brian D., Billerica, MA, UNITED STATES
       Coull, James M., Westford, MA, UNITED STATES
PΙ
       US 2004102571
                               20040527
                          A1
       US 6770442
                          B2
                               20040803
AΤ
       US 2001-13283
                         A1
                               20011130 (10)
RLI
       Division of Ser. No. US 1999-225048, filed on 4 Jan 1999, GRANTED, Pat.
       No. US 6326479
PRAI
       US 1998-72772P
                           19980127 (60)
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
       BRIAN D. GILDEA, APPLIED BIOSYSTEMS, 15 DEANGELO DRIVE, BEDFORD, MA,
LREP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 88
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       11 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 2965
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AB
       This invention pertains to solubility enhanced polymers and methods.
       kits and compositions which enhance the aqueous solubility of said
       polymers. One set of preferred methods, kits and compositions embody or
       utilize phosphorous containing synthons and are most useful for
       modulating the solubility of synthetic nucleic acids and synthetic
       nucleic acid analogs. A second set of preferred methods, kits and
       compositions are most useful for modulating the aqueous solubility of
       peptides, other polyamides and most preferably peptide nucleic acid
```

(PNA) polymers.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

```
L4
     ANSWER 10 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN
      2003:314687 USPATFULL
AΝ
       Biomolecular labeling
ΤI
       Turnbull, Kenneth D., Fayetteville, AR, United States
IN
       University of Arkansas, Little Rock, AK, United States (U.S.
PA
       corporation)
PΙ
       US 6657052
                               20031202
AΙ
       US 2000-516700
                               20000301 (9)
RLI
       Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1998-57957, filed on 9 Apr 1998, now
       abandoned
PRAI
       US 1997-41883P
                           19970411 (60)
DT
       Utility
FS
       GRANTED
EXNAM
       Primary Examiner: Riley, Jezia
LREP
       Head, Johnson & Kachigian
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 10
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       126 Drawing Figure(s); 87 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 5783
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AB
       A method for using an organic compound to label polynucleotides is
       described. The method utilizes an organic compound including an
       oligonucleotide, and electrophilic active site, an active complex, and a
       phosphate binding site. The oligonucleotide has a sequence that is
       complimentary to a specific region of a polynucleotide. This facilitates
       labeling of DNA or RNA at a specific site in its sequence. The active
       site consists of a stable precursor, and only becomes reactive upon
       activation. Leaving and protecting functional groups may be attached to
       the active site in order to facilitate the formation of a stable
       precursor and subsequent activation. The active complex may be a drug,
       polypeptide or a reporter molecule such as an isotope or fluorescing
       compound. The phosphate binding sites may be any functional group
       capable of forming ionic bonds with phosphate oxygens. Nucleotide
       labeling using this compound does not interfere with a polynucleotide
       sequence. The described method for utilizing this compound may be
       performed in situ. Latent reactivity is utilized to make the reaction
       chemically specific, alkylating only phosphodiester groups on the
       polynucleotide. A lactonization reaction traps the trialkylphosphate in
       a stable form.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
     ANSWER 11 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       2003:214617 USPATFULL
ΤI
       Process for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds
IN
       Cheruvallath, Zacharia S., San Diego, CA, UNITED STATES
       Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES
       Cole, Douglas L., San Diego, CA, UNITED STATES
PA
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA (U.S. corporation)
PΙ
       US 2003149260
                          A1
                               20030807
       US 6677471
                          B2
                               20040113
ΑI
       US 2002-290587
                          A1
                               20021108 (10)
RLI
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 2001-16465, filed on 11 Dec 2001, GRANTED,
       Pat. No. US 6521775 Division of Ser. No. US 1999-349659, filed on 8 Jul
       1999, GRANTED, Pat. No. US 6399756 Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US
       1998-111678, filed on 8 Jul 1998, GRANTED, Pat. No. US 6326478
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       WOODCOCK WASHBURN LLP, ONE LIBERTY PLACE, 46TH FLOOR, 1650 MARKET
       STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA, 19103
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 57
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
      No Drawings
DRWN
LN.CNT 2248
```

AB Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are prepared having phosphodiester, phosphorothicate, phosphorodithicate, or other covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates useful in such processes.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

```
ANSWER 12 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN
L4
AN
       2003:38365 USPATFULL
TI
       Polynucleotide synthesis
       Perbost, Michel G.M., Cupertino, CA, UNITED STATES
IN
PΙ
       US 2003028012
                          A1
                               20030206
ΑI
       US 2002-245211
                          A1
                               20020917 (10)
RLI
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 1999-420099, filed on 18 Oct 1999, GRANTED,
       Pat. No. US 6451998
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       AGILENT TECHNOLOGIES, INC., Legal Department, DL429, Intellectual
       Property Administration, P.O. Box 7599, Loveland, CO, 80537-0599
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 24
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       4 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 748
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AB
```

A method including coupling the moiety to a phospho or phosphite derivative of a protected alcohol, so as to form the corresponding phosphate or phosphite between the hydroxy and phospho or phosphite groups. The hydroxy group may be later de-protected by hydrolyzing the resulting compound to deprotect the protected alcohol and cleave the phosphate from the moiety so as to regenerate the hydroxy group of the moiety. The method has particular application to fabrication of addressable polynucleotide arrays and allows failed sequences, as well as inter-feature regions, to be left with a free hydroxy group at the ends of the molecules (failed sequences or linkers) at such locations.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

```
L4
     ANSWER 13 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       2002:239168 USPATFULL
TI
       Capping and de-capping during oligonucleotide
       synthesis
TN
       Perbost, Michael G. M., Cupertino, CA, United States
PA
       Agilent Technologies, Inc., Palo Alto, CA, United States (U.S.
       corporation)
                        B1
PΙ
       US 6451998
                               20020917
ΑI
       US 1999-420099
                               19991018 (9)
DT
       Utility
FS
       GRANTED
EXNAM Primary Examiner: Richter, Johann; Assistant Examiner: Crane, L. Eric
LREP
       Stewart, Gordon M.
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 24
ECT.
       Exemplary Claim: 10,11
DRWN
       7 Drawing Figure(s); 4 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 770
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
```

A method of capping a hydroxy group of a moiety, comprising coupling the moiety to a phosphor or phosphite derivative of a protected alcohol, so as to form the corresponding phosphate or phosphite between the hydroxy and phosphor or phosphite groups. The hydroxy group may be later de-capped by hydrolyzing the resulting compound to deprotect the protected alcohol and cleave the phosphate from the moiety so as to regenerate the hydroxy group of the moiety. The method has particular application to fabrication of addressable polynucleotide arrays and allows failed sequences, as well as inter-feature regions, to be left with a free hydroxy group at the ends of the molecules (failed sequences or linkers) at such locations.

```
L4
     ANSWER 14 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       2002:130084 USPATFULL
ΤI
       Process for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds
·TN
       Cheruvallath, Zacharia S., San Diego, CA, United States
       Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, United States
       Cole, Douglas L., San Diego, CA, United States
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.
PA
       corporation)
PΤ
       US 6399756
                                20020604
       US 1999-349659
                                19990708 (9)
AΙ
       Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1998-111678, filed on 8 Jul 1998,
RLI
       now abandoned
DT
       Utility
       GRANTED
FS
       Primary Examiner: Geist, Gary; Assistant Examiner: Crane, L. E.
EXNAM
       Woodcock Washburn LLP
LREP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 52
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       0 Drawing Figure(s); 0 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 2423
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AB
       Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are
       prepared having phosphodiester, phosphorothioate, phosphorodithioate, or
       other covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates
       useful in such processes.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
     ANSWER 15 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN
T.4
AN
       2002:106412 USPATFULL
       Process for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds
TI
TN
       Cheruvallath, Zacharia S., San Diego, CA, UNITED STATES
       Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES
       Cole, Douglas L., San Diego, CA, UNITED STATES
PA
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals. Inc. (U.S. corporation)
PΙ
       US 2002055623
                               20020509
                          A1
       US 6521775
                          B2
                               20030218
AΤ
       US 2001-16465
                          A1
                               20011211 (10)
       Division of Ser. No. US 1999-349659, filed on 8 Jul 1999, PENDING
RLI
       Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1998-111678, filed on 8 Jul 1998,
       PATENTED
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
       WOODCOCK WASHBURN LLP, One Liberty Place - 46th Floor, Philadelphia, PA,
LREP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 57
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 2243
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are
       prepared having phosphodiester, phosphorothioate, phosphorodithioate, or
       other covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates
       useful in such processes.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
T.4
     ANSWER 16 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN
ΑN
       2002:85181 USPATFULL
TT
       Solid phase synthesis of oligonucleotides using
       carbonate protecting groups and alpha-effect
       nucleophile deprotection
       Dellinger, Douglas J., Sunnyvale, CA, UNITED STATES
IN
       Caruthers, Marvin H., Boulder, CO, UNITED STATES
       Betley, Jason R., Bury St. Edmonds, UNITED KINGDOM
PΙ
       US 2002045221
                         A1
                               20020418
       US 6630581
                          B2
                               20031007
```

```
AΙ
       US 2001-756991
                          A1
                               20010108 (9)
      Division of Ser. No. US 1999-338179, filed on 22 Jun 1999, UNKNOWN
RLI
ĎΤ
       Utility
       APPLICATION
FS
      AGILENT TECHNOLOGIES, Legal Department, 51 U-PD, Intellectual Property
LREP
       Administration, P. O. Box 58043, Santa Clara, CA, 95052-8043
       Number of Claims: 52
CLMN
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       7 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 1526
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       The invention provides a method for synthesizing oligonucleotides using
       carbonate protection of hydroxyl groups and
       nucleophilic deprotection reagents. The deprotection reagents
       irreversibly cleave the carbonate protecting groups
       while simultaneously oxidizing the internucleotide phosphite triester
       linkage, and can be used in aqueous solution at neutral to mildly basic
       pH. The method eliminates the need for separate deprotection and
       oxidation steps, and, since the use of acid to remove protecting groups
       is unnecessary, acid-induced depurination is avoided. Fluorescent or
       other readily detectable carbonate protecting groups
       can be used, enabling monitoring of individual reaction steps during
       oligonucleotide synthesis. The invention is
       particularly useful in the highly parallel, microscale synthesis
       of oligonucleotides. Reagents and kits for carrying out the
       aforementioned method are provided as well.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
     ANSWER 17 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN
L4
AN
       2001:221151 USPATFULL
ΤI
       Synthetic polymers and methods, kits or compositions for modulating the
       solubility of same
       Gildea, Brian D., Billerica, MA, United States
IN
       Coull, James M., Westford, MA, United States
       Boston Probes, Inc., Bedford, MA, United States (U.S. corporation)
PΑ
PΤ
       US 6326479
                        B1
                               20011204
       US 1999-225048
                               19990104 (9)
ΑI
      US 1998-72772P
                           19980127 (60)
PRAI
DT
      Utility
FS
      GRANTED
EXNAM Primary Examiner: Riley, Jezia
LREP
      Gildea, Brian D.
CLMN
      Number of Claims: 94
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       17 Drawing Figure(s); 11 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 3013
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       This invention pertains to solubility enhanced polymers and methods,
      kits and compositions which enhance the aqueous solubility of said
      polymers. One set of preferred methods, kits and compositions embody or
      utilize phosphorous containing synthons and are most useful for
      modulating the solubility of synthetic nucleic acids and synthetic
      nucleic acid analogs. A second set of preferred methods, kits and
       compositions are most useful for modulating the aqueous solubility of
       peptides, other polyamides and most preferably peptide nucleic add (PNA)
       polymers.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
T.4
     ANSWER 18 OF 18 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       1999:63399 USPATFULL
ΤI
       5'to 3' nucleic acid synthesis using 3'-photoremovable protecting group
       Pirrung, Michael C., Houston, TX, United States
IN
       Shuey, Steven W., Durham, NC, United States
      Bradley, Jean-Claude, Durham, NC, United States
      Duke University, Durham, NC, United States (U.S. corporation)
PA
```

19990601

US 5908926

PΙ

AI US 1995-406327 19950316 (8)

DT ... Utility FS Granted

EXNAM Primary Examiner: Kunz, Gary L.

LREP Nixon & Vanderhye P.C.
CLMN Number of Claims: 20
ECL Exemplary Claim: 1

DRWN No Drawings

LN.CNT 635

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

The present invention relates, in general, to a method of synthesizing a nucleic acid, and, in particular, to a method of effecting 5' to 3' nucleic acid synthesis. The method can be used to prepare arrays of oligomers bound to a support via their 5' end. The invention also relates to a method of effecting mutation analysis using such arrays. The invention further relates to compounds and compositions suitable for use in such methods.

```
=> s 16 and 3 (2w) 5 (2a) direction?
   4 FILES SEARCHED...
            1 L6 AND 3 (2W) 5 (2A) DIRECTION?
=> d 18 bib abs
     ANSWER 1 OF 1 USPATFULL on STN
L8
AN
       2005:16856 USPATFULL
ΤI
       Modulation of C-reactive protein expression
IN
       Crooke, Rosanne M., Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES
       Graham, Mark J., San Clemente, CA, UNITED STATES
PΙ
       US 2005014257
                         A1
                               20050120
       US 2004-858500
                          A1
ΑI
                               20040601 (10)
       Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 2001-912724, filed on 25 Jul 2001,
RLI
       PENDING
       US 2003-475272P
PRAI
                           20030602 (60)
       US 2004-540042P
                           20040128 (60)
DТ
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
       MARY E. BAK, HOWSON AND HOWSON, SPRING HOUSE CORPORATE CENTER, BOX 457,
LREP
       SPRING HOUSE, PA, 19477
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 48
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 8576
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AB
       Compounds, compositions and methods are provided for modulating the
       expression of C-reactive protein. The compositions comprise
       oligonucleotides, targeted to nucleic acid encoding C-reactive protein.
       Methods of using these compounds for modulation of C-reactive protein
       expression and for diagnosis and treatment of disease associated with
       expression of C-reactive protein are provided.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
=> d 18 kwic
     ANSWER 1 OF 1 USPATFULL on STN
T.8
DETD
         . . exceptions: thiation was effected by utilizing a 10% w/v
       solution of 3,H-1,2-benzodithiole-3-one 1,1-dioxide in acetonitrile for
       the oxidation of the phosphite linkages. The thiation reaction
       step time was increased to 180 seconds and preceded by the normal
       capping step. After cleavage.
DETD
       [0202] Phosphotriester oligonucleotides are prepared as
       described in U.S. Pat. No. 5,023,243, herein incorporated by reference.
DETD
       [0210] RNA oligonucleotides are synthesized in a stepwise fashion. Each
       nucleotide is added sequentially (3'- to 5'-
       direction) to a solid support-bound oligonucleotide. The first
       nucleoside at the 3'-end of the chain is covalently attached to a solid.
DETD
         . . accumulation was measured based on the amount of glycerol
       liberated from triglycerides by the enzyme lipoprotein lipase. Liberated
       glycerol is phosphorylated by glycerol kinase, and hydrogen
       peroxide is generated during the oxidation of
       glycerol-1-phosphate to dihydroxyacetone phosphate by glycerol phosphate
       oxidase. Horseradish peroxidase (HRP) uses H.sub.20.sub.2 to. . .
=> d his
     (FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 10:08:50 ON 26 SEP 2005)
     FILE 'BIOSIS, MEDLINE, CAPLUS, WPIDS, USPATFULL' ENTERED AT 10:09:14 ON
     26 SEP 2005
              1 S PEROXIDE (10A) PHOSPHOTRIESTER
T.1
```

9077 S PEROXIDE? (15A) PHOSPHO?

 L_2

```
9076 S L2 NOT L1
             33 S L3 AND PHOSPHOTRIESTER
L5
             33 DUP REM L4 (0 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
             29 S L5 AND PHOSPHITE
L6
             29 S L6 AND OLIGONUCLEOTIDE?
L7
              1 S L6 AND 3 (2W) 5 (2A) DIRECTION?
L8
=> s 16 not 18
            28 L6 NOT L8
=> d 19 bib abs 1-26
     ANSWER 1 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
1,9
       2005:240528 USPATFULL
AN
       Enhancement of the stability of oligonucleotides comprising
TI
       phosphorothicate linkages by addition of water-soluble antioxidants
       Krotz, Achim, San Diego, CA, UNITED STATES
IN
       Mehta, Rahul, San Marcos, CA, UNITED STATES
PA
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES (U.S.
       corporation)
PΙ
       US 2005208528
                          A1
                               20050922
       US 2004-997221
                         A1
AΤ
                               20041124 (10)
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 2001-902953, filed on 11 Jul 2001, ABANDONED
RLI
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       COZEN O'CONNOR, P.C., 1900 MARKET STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA, 19103-3508,
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 7
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 1887
AB
       Compositions and methods for inhibition of desulfurization in
       oligonucleotides comprising one or more phosphorothicate linkages.
       Antioxidants which partition into the aqueous phase of bi-phasic or
       multi-phasic topical pharmaceutical formulations inhibit desulfurization
       of phosphorothicate oligonucleotides, resulting in enhanced
       oligonucleotide stability.
L9
     ANSWER 2 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
       2005:132102 USPATFULL
AN
ΤI
       Methods for detection of chloral hydrate in dichloroacetic acid
IN
       Wheeler, Patrick, Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES
       Capaldi, Daniel C., Encinitas, CA, UNITED STATES
PA
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (U.S. corporation)
                               20050526
PΙ
       US 2005113569
                       A1
ΑI
       US 2003-679805
                          A1
                               20031006 (10)
RLI
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 2002-59776, filed on 29 Jan 2002, GRANTED,
       Pat. No. US 6645716
PRAI
       US 2001-264920P
                          20010130 (60)
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
       WOODCOCK WASHBURN LLP, ONE LIBERTY PLACE - 46TH FLOOR, PHILADELPHIA, PA,
LREP
       19103, US
       Number of Claims: 18
CLMN
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1-28
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 582
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Methods for detecting chloral hydrate in dichloroacetic acid are
       described.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
T.9
     ANSWER 3 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       2004:311794 USPATFULL
TI
       Method and apparatus for desorption and ionization of analytes
```

Hutchens, T. William, Mountain View, CA, UNITED STATES

IN

```
Yip, Tai-Tung, Cupertino, CA, UNITED STATES
PΙ
                          A1
                               20041209
ΑI
       US 2004-887552
                          A1
                               20040707 (10)
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 2003-700297, filed on 31 Oct 2003, PENDING
RLI
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 2001-848512, filed on 12 Oct 2001, ABANDONED
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 1998-215380, filed on 18 Dec 1998, ABANDONED
       Division of Ser. No. US 1995-556951, filed on 27 Nov 1995, GRANTED, Pat.
       No. US 6020208 A 371 of International Ser. No. WO 1994-US6064, filed on
       27 May 1994, PENDING Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1993-68896,
       filed on 28 May 1993, ABANDONED
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       TOWNSEND AND TOWNSEND AND CREW, LLP, TWO EMBARCADERO CENTER, EIGHTH
       FLOOR, SAN FRANCISCO, CA, 94111-3834
       Number of Claims: 14
CLMN
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: CLM-01-73
DRWN
       42 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 2424
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       This invention relates generally to methods and apparatus for desorption
AB
       and ionization of analytes for the purpose of subsequent scientific
       analysis by such methods, for example, as mass spectrometry or
       biosensors. More specifically, this invention relates to the field of
       mass spectrometry, especially to the type of matrix-assisted laser
       desorption/ionization, time-of-flight mass spectrometry used to analyze
       macromolecules, such as proteins or biomolecules. Most specifically,
       this invention relates to the sample probe geometry, sample probe
       composition, and sample probe surface chemistries that enable the
       selective capture and desorption of analytes, including intact
       macromolecules, directly from the probe surface into the gas (vapor)
       phase without added chemical matrix.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
L9
     ANSWER 4 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       2004:108372 USPATFULL
       Novel phosphate and thiophosphate protecting groups
TI
IN
       Guzaev, Andrei P., Vista, CA, UNITED STATES
      Manoharan, Muthiah, Cambridge, MA, UNITED STATES
PΙ
      US 2004082774
                         A1
                               20040429
ΑI
      US 2003-610664
                         A1
                               20030630 (10)
       Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 2000-526386, filed on 16 Mar 2000,
RLI
       GRANTED, Pat. No. US 6610837 Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US
       1999-268797, filed on 16 Mar 1999, GRANTED, Pat. No. US 6121437
DT
      Utility
FS
      APPLICATION
LREP
      WOODCOCK WASHBURN LLP, ONE LIBERTY PLACE - 46TH FLOOR, PHILADELPHIA, PA.
CLMN
      Number of Claims: 63
ECL
      Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       8 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 3143
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
      Novel P(III) bisamidite reagents as phosphorus protecting groups,
      nucleoside phosphoramidite intermediates, and synthetic processes for
      making the same are disclosed. Furthermore, oligomeric compounds are
      prepared through the protection of one or more internucleosidic
```

phosphorus functionalities, preferably followed by oxidation and

for preparing oligoribonucleotides are also disclosed.

cleavage of the protecting groups to provide oligonucleotides. Methods

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

```
L9 ANSWER 5 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
```

AN 2004:7470 USPATFULL

TI Antisense modulation of phospholipase D2 expression

IN Bennett, C. Frank, Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES Dobie, Kenneth W., Del Mar, CA, UNITED STATES

```
PA
       Isis Pharmaceuticals Inc. (U.S. corporation)
ΡI
       US 2004005705
                        A1
                               20040108
ΑI
       US 2002-177896
                         A1
                                20020620 (10)
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
       FENWICK & WEST LLP, 801 CALIFORNIA STREET, MOUNTAIN VIEW, CA, 94014
LREP
       Number of Claims: 20
CLMN
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 3727
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Antisense compounds, compositions and methods are provided for
       modulating the expression of phospholipase D2. The compositions comprise
       antisense compounds, particularly antisense oligonucleotides, targeted
       to nucleic acids encoding phospholipase D2. Methods of using these
       compounds for modulation of phospholipase D2 expression and for
       treatment of diseases associated with expression of phospholipase D2 are
       provided.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
L9
     ANSWER 6 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
       2003:302933 USPATFULL
AN
       Process for the preparation of oligonucleotide compounds
ΤI
       Capaldi, Daniel C., Encinitas, CA, United States
IN
       Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, United States
       Cole, Douglas L., San Diego, CA, United States
PA
       Isis Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.
       corporation)
PΙ
       US 6649750
                          B1
                               20031118
                               20000105 (9)
AΙ
       US 2000-477878
DТ
       Utility
FS
       GRANTED
EXNAM Primary Examiner: Wilson, James O.; Assistant Examiner: Crane, Lawrence
LREP
       Woodcock Washburn LLP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 57
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
       1 Drawing Figure(s); 1 Drawing Page(s)
DRWN
LN.CNT 1866
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Synthetic processes are provided wherein high purity oligomers are
       prepared using support bound phosphoramidite protocols starting with a
       nucleoside or larger synthon linked to a support media through a
       nucleosidic heterocyclic base moiety. Intermediates undergoing
       depurination at the support linkage site are removed during the wash
       cycle. Also provided are compositions useful in such processes.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
L9
     ANSWER 7 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       2003:295043 USPATFULL
       Labeled oligonucleotides, methods for making same, and compounds useful
TI
       Manoharan, Muthiah, Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES
       Guzaev, Andrei P., Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES
PΤ
       US 2003208061
                          A1
                               20031106
       US 6825338
                          B2
                               20041130
       US 2001-823031
ΑT
                         A1
                               20010330 (9)
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       WOODCOCK WASHBURN LLP, ONE LIBERTY PLACE - 46TH FLOOR, PHILADELPHIA, PA,
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 60
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       10 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 2660
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
```

```
AB
       Selectively functionalized oligonucleotides, methods for making same,
       and compounds useful therefor are disclosed. The oligonucleotides can be
       selectively functionalized with a first conjugate group at the
       3'-terminial position and optionally functionalized with a second
      conjugate group at the 5'-terminal position and/or one or more
       internucleotides. Alternatively, the oligonucleotides can be selectively
       functionalized with a first conjugate group at the 5'-terminal position
       and optionally functionalized with a second conjugate group at one or
       more internucleotides. In yet another embodiment, the oligonucleotides
       can be functionalized with a first conjugate group at one or more
       internucleotides and with a second conjugate group at one or more
       different internucleotides.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
    ANSWER 8 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
L9
AN
       2003:285303 USPATFULL
ΤI
       C3'-methylene hydrogen phosphonate oligomers and related compounds
TN
       Cook, Phillip Dan, Fallbrook, CA, United States
      Manoharan, Muthiah, Carlsbad, CA, United States
      Maier, Martin, Carlsbad, CA, United States
      An, Haoyun, Carlsbad, CA, United States
      ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.
PA
       corporation)
PΤ
      US 6639061
                          В1
                               20031028
ΑI
      US 1999-349033
                               19990707 (9)
```

Primary Examiner: Wilson, James O.; Assistant Examiner: McIntosh,

The present invention is directed to nucleoside monomers wherein the 3'-O atom is replaced with a methylene group. The present invention also provides oligomers comprising a plurality of such monomers which are linked by methylene phosphonate linkages. Further, methods of preparing monomers and oligomers according to the present invention are provided.

DT

FS

EXNAM

LREP

CLMN

LN.CNT 2793

ECL DRWN

Ь9

AN TI

IN

PΑ

ΡI

AΙ

RLI

DT

FS

EXNAM

LREP

CLMN

DRWN

LN.CNT 3085

ECL

Utility

GRANTED

Traviss C.

Woodcock Washburn LLP

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

ANSWER 9 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN

now patented, Pat. No. US 6121437

8 Drawing Figure(s); 8 Drawing Page(s)

2003:228403 USPATFULL

corporation)

US 2000-526386

Woodcock Washburn LLP

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

Number of Claims: 56

Exemplary Claim: 1

US 6610837

Utility

GRANTED

15 Drawing Figure(s); 15 Drawing Page(s)

Phosphate and thiophosphate protecting groups

Guzaev, Andrei P., Carlsbad, CA, United States Manoharan, Muthiah, Carlsbad, CA, United States

ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.

20000316 (9)

Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1999-268797, filed on 16 Mar 1999,

Primary Examiner: Wilson, James O.; Assistant Examiner: Crane, Lawrence

Novel P(III) bisamidite reagents as phosphorus protecting groups, nucleoside phosphoramidite intermediates, and synthetic processes for making the same are disclosed. Furthermore, oligomeric compounds are

20030826

Number of Claims: 30 Exemplary Claim: 1

prepared through the protection of one or more internucleosidic phosphorus functionalities, preferably followed by oxidation and cleavage of the protecting groups to provide oligonucleotides.

```
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
     ANSWER 10 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
L9
       2003:220452 USPATFULL
AN
       Processes for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds
TI
IN
       Manoharan, Muthiah, Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES
      Guzaev, Andrei, Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES
                       A1 20030814
PΙ
      US 2003153743
ΑI
      US 2003-336200
                          A1
                               20030103 (10)
      Division of Ser. No. US 1998-66638, filed on 24 Apr 1998, GRANTED, Pat.
RLI
       No. US 6531590
DT
      Utility
      APPLICATION
FS
      WOODCOCK WASHBURN LLP, ONE LIBERTY PLACE, 46TH FLOOR, 1650 MARKET
LREP
       STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA, 19103
CLMN
      Number of Claims: 56
ECL
      Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       4 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 1543
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
      Methods for the preparation of oligonucleotides having bioreversible
      phosphate blocking groups are disclosed. The oligonucleotides are
      prepared utilizing amidite type chemistry wherein the bioreversible
      phosphorus protecting group is formed as an integral part of the amidite
       reagent.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
L9
    ANSWER 11 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       2003:214617 USPATFULL
ΤI
       Process for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds
       Cheruvallath, Zacharia S., San Diego, CA, UNITED STATES
IN
      Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES
       Cole, Douglas L., San Diego, CA, UNITED STATES
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA (U.S. corporation)
PA
PΙ
      US 2003149260
                        A1
                               20030807
      US 6677471
                         B2
                               20040113
ΑI
      US 2002-290587
                         A1
                               20021108 (10)
RLI
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 2001-16465, filed on 11 Dec 2001, GRANTED,
       Pat. No. US 6521775 Division of Ser. No. US 1999-349659, filed on 8 Jul
       1999, GRANTED, Pat. No. US 6399756 Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US
       1998-111678, filed on 8 Jul 1998, GRANTED, Pat. No. US 6326478
DT
      Utility
FS
      APPLICATION
      WOODCOCK WASHBURN LLP, ONE LIBERTY PLACE, 46TH FLOOR, 1650 MARKET
      STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA, 19103
```

LREP

CLMN Number of Claims: 57 ECLExemplary Claim: 1

DRWN No Drawings

LN.CNT 2248

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

AΒ Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are prepared having phosphodiester, phosphorothioate, phosphorodithioate, or other covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates useful in such processes.

- L9 ANSWER 12 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
- AN 2003:201599 USPATFULL
- C3' -methylene hydrogen phosphonate oligomers and related compounds ΤI
- Cook, Phillip Dan, Fallbrook, CA, UNITED STATES IN Manoharan, Muthiah, Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES Maier, Martin, Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES

```
PΙ
       US 2003139586
                          A1
                               20030724
ΑI
       US 2002-322242
                               20021218 (10)
                          A1
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 1999-349033, filed on 7 Jul 1999, PENDING
RLI
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 2002-153320, filed on 22 May 2002, PENDING
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 1998-58470, filed on 10 Apr 1998, ABANDONED
       Division of Ser. No. US 1996-763354, filed on 11 Dec 1996, GRANTED, Pat.
       No. US 5965721 Continuation of Ser. No. US 1994-150079, filed on 7 Apr
       1994, GRANTED, Pat. No. US 5610289
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       WOODCOCK WASHBURN LLP, ONE LIBERTY PLACE, 46TH FLOOR, 1650 MARKET
       STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA, 19103
       Number of Claims: 35
CLMN
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       15 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 2698
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       The present invention is directed to nucleoside monomers wherein the
AB
       3'-O atom is replaced with a methylene group. The present invention also
       provides oligomers comprising a plurality of such monomers which are
       linked by methylene phosphonate linkages. Further, methods of preparing
       monomers and oligomers according to the present invention are provided.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
T.9
     ANSWER 13 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       2003:140928 USPATFULL
TΙ
       Enhancement of the stability of oligonucleotides comprising
       phosphorothicate linkages by addition of water-soluble antioxidants
ΤN
       Krotz, Achim H., San Diego, CA, UNITED STATES
       Mehta, Rahul, San Marcos, CA, UNITED STATES
PΙ
       US 2003096770
                          A1
                               20030522
ΑI
       US 2001-902953
                          Α1
                               20010711 (9)
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       Woodcock Washburn LLP, One Liberty Place - 46th Floor, Philadelphia, PA,
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 14
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 1924
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Compositions and methods for inhibition of desulfurization in
       oligonucleotides comprising one or more phosphorothioate linkages.
       Antioxidants which partition into the aqueous phase of bi-phasic or
       multi-phasic topical pharmaceutical formulations inhibit desulfurization
       of phosphorothicate oligonucleotides, resulting in enhanced
       oligonucleotide stability.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
     ANSWER 14 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
L9
AN
       2003:127864 USPATFULL
TI
       AMINOOXY-MODIFIED NUCLEOSIDIC COMPOUNDS AND OLIGOMERIC COMPOUNDS
       PREPARED THEREFROM
IN
       MANOHARAN, MUTHIAH, CARLSBAD, CA, UNITED STATES
       COOK, PHILLIP DAN, FALLBROOK, CA, UNITED STATES
       PRAKASH, THAZHA P., CARLSBAD, CA, UNITED STATES
       KAWASAKI, ANDREW M., OCEANSIDE, CA, UNITED STATES
       US 2003088079
ΡI
                          A1
                               20030508
       US 6639062
                          B2
                               20031028
       US 1999-370541
                         A1
AΙ
                               19990809 (9)
RLI
       Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1998-130973, filed on 7 Aug 1998,
       GRANTED, Pat. No. US 6172209 Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US
       1999-344260, filed on 25 Jun 1999, PENDING Continuation-in-part of Ser.
       No. US 1998-16520, filed on 30 Jan 1998, GRANTED, Pat. No. US 6127533
PRAI
       US 1997-37143P
                           19970214 (60)
```

An, Haoyun, Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES

```
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       MICHAEL P STRAHER, WOODCOCK WASHBURN KURTZ, MACKIEWICZ & NORRIS, ONE
       LIBERTY PLACE 46TH FLOOR, PHILADELPHIA, PA, 19103
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 89
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       34 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 4534
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Nucleosidic monomers and oligomeric compounds prepared therefrom are
       provided which have increased nuclease resistance, substituent groups
       (such as 2'-aminooxy groups) for increasing binding affinity to
       complementary strand, and regions of 2'-deoxy-erythro-pentofuranosyl
       nucleotides that activate RNase H. Such oligomeric compounds are useful
       for diagnostics and other research purposes, for modulating the
       expression of a protein in organisms, and for the diagnosis, detection
       and treatment of other conditions susceptible to oligonucleotide
       therapeutics.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
     ANSWER 15 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
L9
       2003:67843 USPATFULL
AN
TT
       Processes for the synthesis of oligonucleotide compounds
IN
       Manoharan, Muthiah, Carlsbad, CA, United States
       Guzaev, Andrei, Carlsbad, CA, United States
PA
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.
       corporation)
PΙ
       US 6531590
                          B1
                               20030311
                               19980424 (9)
ΑI
       US 1998-66638
DТ
       Utility
FS
       GRANTED
EXNAM Primary Examiner: Richter, Johann; Assistant Examiner: Crane, Lawrence E
LREP
       Woodcock Washburn LLP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 19
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1,19
DRWN
       4 Drawing Figure(s); 4 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 1597
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Methods for the preparation of oligonucleotides having bioreversible
       phosphate blocking groups are disclosed. The oligonucleotides are
       prepared utilizing amidite type chemistry wherein the bioreversible
       phosphorus protecting group is formed as an integral part of the amidite
       reagent.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
1.9
     ANSWER 16 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       2002:221343 USPATFULL
ΤI
       Methods for detection of chloral hydrate in dichloroacetic acid
IN
       Wheeler, Patrick, Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES
       Capaldi, Daniel C., Encinitas, CA, UNITED STATES
ΡI
       US 2002119483
                         A1
                               20020829
       US 6645716
                         B2
                               20031111
ΑI
       US 2002-59776
                               20020129 (10)
                         A1
PRAI
       US 2001-264920P
                         20010130 (60)
DΤ
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       Woodcock Washburn LLP, One Liberty Place - 46th Floor, Philadelphia, PA,
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 28
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 614
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
```

Methods for detecting chloral hydrate in dichloroacetic acid are

AΒ

described.

```
ANSWER 17 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
L9
       2002:160864 USPATFULL
ΑN
       C3'-methylene hydrogen phosphonate monomers and related compounds
TI
       Cook, Phillip Dan, Fallbrook, CA, United States
IN
       An, Haoyun, Carlsbad, CA, United States
       Wang, Tingmin, San Marcos, CA, United States
       Manoharan, Muthiah, Carlsbad, CA, United States
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.
PA
       corporation)
PΤ
       US 6414135
                          B1
                               20020702
       US 1999-349035
ΑI
                               19990707 (9)
DT
       Utility
FS
       GRANTED
EXNAM
       Primary Examiner: Wilson, James O.
       Woodcock Washburn LLP
LREP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 7
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       15 Drawing Figure(s); 15 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 2702
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       The present invention is directed to nucleoside monomers wherein the
AB
       3'-O atom is replaced with a methylene group. The present invention also
       provides oligomers comprising a plurality of such monomers which are
       linked by methylenephosphonate linkages. Further, methods of preparing
       monomers and oligomers according to the present invention are provided.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
1.9
     ANSWER 18 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       2002:130084 USPATFULL
TΙ
       Process for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds
       Cheruvallath, Zacharia S., San Diego, CA, United States
TN
       Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, United States
       Cole, Douglas L., San Diego, CA, United States
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.
PA
       corporation)
PΤ
       US 6399756
                               20020604
                          В1
       US 1999-349659
AΙ
                               19990708 (9)
RLI
       Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1998-111678, filed on 8 Jul 1998,
       now abandoned
DT
       Utility
FS
       GRANTED
       Primary Examiner: Geist, Gary; Assistant Examiner: Crane, L. E.
EXNAM
LREP
       Woodcock Washburn LLP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 52
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       0 Drawing Figure(s); 0 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 2423
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are
       prepared having phosphodiester, phosphorothicate, phosphorodithicate, or
       other covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates
       useful in such processes.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
L9
     ANSWER 19 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       2002:106412 USPATFULL
ΤI
       Process for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds
IN
       Cheruvallath, Zacharia S., San Diego, CA, UNITED STATES
       Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, UNITED STATES
       Cole, Douglas L., San Diego, CA, UNITED STATES
PΑ
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals. Inc. (U.S. corporation)
PΤ
       US 2002055623
                        A1
                               20020509
       US 6521775
                          B2
                               20030218
AΙ
       US 2001-16465
                          A1
                               20011211 (10)
```

```
RLI
       Division of Ser. No. US 1999-349659, filed on 8 Jul 1999, PENDING
       Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1998-111678, filed on 8 Jul 1998,
       PATENTED
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
       WOODCOCK WASHBURN LLP, One Liberty Place - 46th Floor, Philadelphia, PA,
LREP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 57
       Exemplary Claim: 1
ECL
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 2243
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are
       prepared having phosphodiester, phosphorothioate, phosphorodithioate, or
       other covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates
       useful in such processes.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
L9
     ANSWER 20 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
       2002:1324 USPATFULL
AN
       Methods for the preparation of conjugated oligomers
TТ
       Manoharan, Muthiah, Carlsbad, CA, United States
IN
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.
PA
       corporation)
       US 6335437
                          B1
                               20020101
ΑI
       US 1998-149156
                               19980907 (9)
DT
       Utility
FS
       GRANTED
EXNAM Primary Examiner: Wilson, James O.; Assistant Examiner: Owens, Howard
LREP
       Woodcock Washburn Kurtz Mackiewicz & Norris LLP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 41
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       0 Drawing Figure(s); 0 Drawing Page(s)
LN.CNT 1645
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       The present invention provides novel methods for preparing
AB
       oligonucleotide conjugates using a novel electrophilic haloacetyl
       linker. Novel compounds and intermediates are also disclosed.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
L9
     ANSWER 21 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
       2001:221150 USPATFULL
AN
TΤ
       Process for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds
IN
       Cheruvallath, Zacharia S., San Diego, CA, United States
       Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, United States
       Cole, Douglas L., San Diego, CA, United States
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.
PA
       corporation)
PΙ
       US 6326478
                          B1 20011204
       US 1998-111678
ΑI
                               19980708 (9)
DT
       Utility
FS
       GRANTED
      Primary Examiner: Geist, Gary; Assistant Examiner: Crane, L. E
EXNAM
       Woodcock Washburn LLP
LREP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 40
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1,37
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 1714
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AB
       Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are
       prepared having phosphodiester, phosphorothioate, phosphorodithioate, or
       other covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates
       useful in such processes.
```

```
L9
     ANSWER 22 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
       2001:4883 USPATFULL
AN
ΤI
      Aminooxy-modified oligonucleotides and methods for making same
      Manoharan, Muthiah, Carlsbad, CA, United States
IN
      Cook, Phillip Dan, Lake San Marcos, CA, United States
       Prakash, Thazha P., Carlsbad, CA, United States
       Kawasaki, Andrew M., Oceanside, CA, United States
       ISIS Pharmaceuticals Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.
PΑ
       corporation)
       US 6172209
PΙ
                               20010109
ΑI
      US 1998-130973
                               19980807 (9)
      Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1998-16520, filed on 30 Jan 1998
RLI
      US 1997-37143P 19970214 (60)
PRAI
DT
       Patent
FS
      Granted
      Primary Examiner: Geist, Gary; Assistant Examiner: Crane, Larson
EXNAM
      Woodcock Washburn Kurtz Mackiewicz & Norris LLP
LREP
CLMN
      Number of Claims: 37
       Exemplary Claim: 1
ECL
       29 Drawing Figure(s); 29 Drawing Page(s)
DRWN
LN.CNT 3602
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Oligonucleotides and other macromolecules are provided which have
AB
       increased nuclease resistance, substituent groups (such as 2'-aminooxy
       groups) for increasing binding affinity to complementary strand, and
       subsequences of 2'-deoxy-erythro-pentofuranosyl nucleotides that
       activate RNase H. Such oligonucleotides and macromolecules are useful
       for diagnostics and other research purposes, for modulating the
       expression of a protein in organisms, and for the diagnosis, detection
       and treatment of other conditions susceptible to oligonucleotide
       therapeutics.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
L9
     ANSWER 23 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
       2000:168199 USPATFULL
AN
       Process for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds
TI
       Capaldi, Daniel C., San Diego, CA, United States
IN
       Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, United States
       Isis Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.
PΑ
       corporation)
PI
       US 6160152
                               20001212
AΙ
       US 1999-414145
                               19991007 (9)
RLI
      Division of Ser. No. US 1998-21277, filed on 10 Feb 1998, now patented,
       Pat. No. US 6020475
DТ
      Utility
FS
      Granted
EXNAM Primary Examiner: Geist, Gary; Assistant Examiner: Crane, L. E.
LREP
      Woodcock Washburn Kurtz Mackiewicz & Norris LLP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 6
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
      No Drawings
LN.CNT 1218
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AB
       Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are
       prepared having phosphodiester, phosphorothioate, and phosphorodithioate
       covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates useful in
       such processes.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
     ANSWER 24 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
Ь9
```

AN

ΤI

ΙN

PA

2000:125213 USPATFULL

corporation)

Phosphate and thiophosphate protecting groups

Guzaev, Andrei P., Carlsbad, CA, United States Manoharan, Muthiah, Carlsbad, CA, United States

Isis Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.

```
PΙ
       US 6121437
                               20000919
ΑI
       US 1999-268797
                               19990316 (9)
DT
       Utility
       Granted
       Primary Examiner: Leary, Louise N.
EXNAM
       Woodcock Washburn Kurtz Mackiewicz & Norris LLP
LREP
       Number of Claims: 61
CLMN
       Exemplary Claim: 1
ECL
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 2616
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Novel phosphorus protecting groups, intermediates thereof, and synthetic
       processes for making the same are disclosed. Oligomeric compounds are
       prepared through the protection of one or more internucleosidic
       phosphorus functionalities, preferably followed by oxidation and
       cleavage of the protecting groups to provide oligonucleotides.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
L9
     ANSWER 25 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
       2000:47356 USPATFULL
AΝ
ΤI
       Process for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds
       Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, United States
IN
       Isis Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S.
PΑ
       corporation)
PΙ
       US 6051699
                               20000418
       WO 9719092 · 19970529
AΙ
       US 1998-68275
                              19980506 (9)
       WO 1996-US18618
                               19961115
                               19980506 PCT 371 date
                               19980506 PCT 102(e) date
RLI
       Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1995-560540, filed on 17 Nov 1995,
       now patented, Pat. No. US 5705621
DT
       Utility
FS
       Granted
       Primary Examiner: Wilson, James O.
EXNAM
       Woodcock Washburn Kurtz Mackiewicz & Norris LLP
LREP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 62
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
       No Drawings
DRWN
LN.CNT 2479
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are
       prepared having phosphodiester, phosphorothioate, and phosphorodithioate
       covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates useful in
       the processes.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
L9
     ANSWER 26 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN
ΑN
       2000:12938 USPATFULL
TI
       Process for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds
IN
       Capaldi, Daniel C., San Diego, CA, United States
       Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, United States
PA
       Isis Pharmeuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S. corporation)
PΙ
       US 6020475
                               20000201
ΑI
       US 1998-21277
                               19980210 (9)
DT
       Utility
FS
       Granted
EXNAM
       Primary Examiner: Crane, L. Eric
LREP
       Woodcock Washburn Kurtz Mackiewicz & Norris LLP
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 62
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1,20,41
       No Drawings
DRWN
LN.CNT 1445
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are
       prepared having phosphodiester, phosphorothioate, and phosphorodithioate
```

covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates useful in such processes.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

=> d 19 27-28 bib abs ANSWER 27 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN AN1999:4883 USPATFULL Process for the synthesis of oligomeric phosphite, TТ phosphodiester, phosphorothioate and phosphorodithioate compounds IN Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, United States PA ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S. corporation) US 5859232 PΙ 19990112 US 1997-962175 ΑI 19971031 (8) RLI Division of Ser. No. US 1995-560540, filed on 17 Nov 1995, now patented, Pat. No. US 5705621 DT Utility FS Granted EXNAM Primary Examiner: Wilson, James O. LREP Woodcock Washburn Kurtz Mackiewicz & Norris LLP CLMN Number of Claims: 18 ECL Exemplary Claim: 1 DRWN No Drawings LN.CNT 1875 CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT. Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are prepared having phosphodiester, phosphorothioate, and phosphorodithioate covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates useful in such processes. CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT. ANSWER 28 OF 28 USPATFULL on STN L9 AN 1998:1901 USPATFULL TIOligomeric phosphite, phosphodiester, Phosphorothioate and phosphorodithioate compounds and intermediates for preparing same IN Ravikumar, Vasulinga T., Carlsbad, CA, United States PΑ ISIS Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Carlsbad, CA, United States (U.S. corporation) PΙ US 5705621 19980106 US 1995-560540 ΑI 19951117 (8) DTUtility FS Granted EXNAM Primary Examiner: Wilson, James O. LREP Woodcock Washburn Kurtz Mackiewicz & Norris LLP CLMN Number of Claims: 28 ECL Exemplary Claim: 1 DRWN No Drawings LN.CNT 1919 CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT. AB Synthetic processes are provided wherein oligomeric compounds are prepared having phosphodiester, phosphorothioate, and phosphorodithioate covalent linkages. Also provided are synthetic intermediates useful in

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

such processes.